

1.1 -

1.1

1.1.1

(. . . 1.1).

1.1 -

	0	1	2	3	4	5

1.2 -

	A	B	C ₁	C ₂	D	H ₁	H ₂
	0-1	1-2	2-3	0-3	2-4	4-5	5-0
	V	V	V	V	V	V	V

$$W = 3n - 2p_5 - p_4,$$

n=5 -
 p₅=7 -
 p₄=0 -

$$W = 3 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 7 - 0 = 1.$$

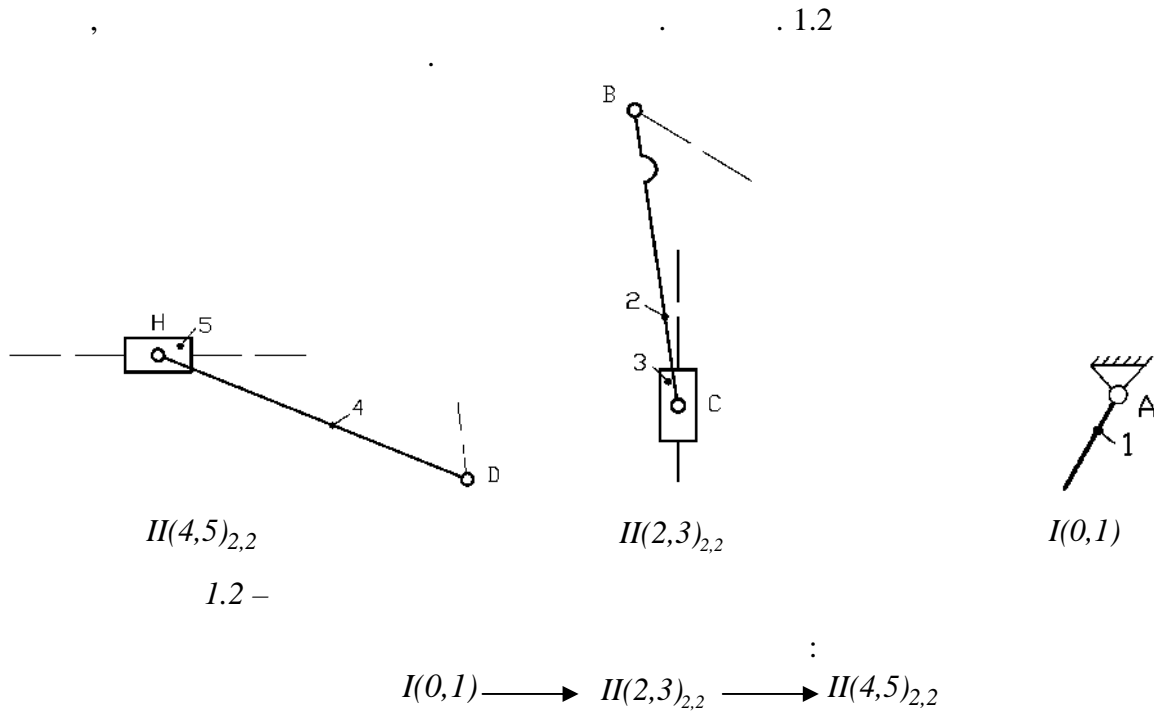


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- ✓ контрольные работы
- ✓ курсовые проекты...

1.

1.1.2



1.2

1.2.1

l ($\mu=0,01$ /)
 12 (0), (360°)
 30°

1.2.2

$V_{S_i} \omega$
 $V_B = \omega_l \cdot l_{O_A} = 25.13 \cdot 0.1 = 2.51$ / .
 $\omega = \pi n / 30 = \pi \cdot 240 / 30 = 25.13 \text{ c}^{-1}$.

1.1) : C, (II(2,3)_{2,2}): $\bar{V}_C = \bar{V}_A + \bar{V}_{CB}$;
 // y-y $\perp OA \perp CB$

H : (II(4,5)_{2,2}): $\bar{V}_H = \bar{V}_D + \bar{V}_{HD}$.
 //x-x $\perp CD \perp HD$
 $\mu_V=0,04$ / (.),

$\bar{pa} = \bar{V}_B$; (pb)= $V_B/\mu_V = 2.51/0,04=62.75$.

- 7 (-

$\varphi_I^* = 210^\circ$.

(pc)=39 ; (cb)=55 ; (pd)=54.5 ; (ph)=57 ; (hd)=35.5 .

$V_C = (pc) \cdot \mu_V = 39 \cdot 0,04 = 1.57$ / ;

$V_D = (pd) \cdot \mu_V = 54.5 \cdot 0,04 = 2.18$ / ;

$V_{CB} = (cb) \cdot \mu_V = 55 \cdot 0,04 = 2.2$ / ;

$V_H = (ph) \cdot \mu_V = 57 \cdot 0,04 = 2.28$ / .

$V_{HD} = (hd) \cdot \mu_V = 35.5 \cdot 0,04 = 1.42$ / .

$V_{S1} = (p_{S1}) \cdot \mu_V = 31.4 \cdot 0,04 = 2.26$ / ;

$V_{S2} = (p_{S2}) \cdot \mu_V = 44.6 \cdot 0,04 = 1.78$ / ;

$V_{S3} = V_C = 1.57$ / ;

$V_{S4} = (p_{S4}) \cdot \mu_V = 53 \cdot 0,04 = 2.11$ / ;

$V_{S5} = V_H = 2.28$ / .

$\omega_2 = V_{CB}/l_{CB} = 2.2 / 0.35 = 6.28$ / ;

$\omega_3 = 0, \dots 3$

$\omega_4 = V_{HD}/l_{HD} = 1.42 / 0.42 = 3.38$ / ;

$\omega_5 = 0, \dots 5$

1.3.

1.3 -

Name	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	n'
fioA	0	30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240	270	300	330	360	180.0
VB	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51
VC	0.00	0.94	1.86	2.51	2.50	1.57	0.00	1.57	2.50	2.51	1.86	0.94	0.00	0.00
VD	2.01	2.11	2.34	2.51	2.46	2.18	2.01	2.18	2.46	2.51	2.34	2.11	2.01	2.01
VH	2.01	1.69	1.10	0.41	0.35	1.21	2.01	2.27	1.66	0.41	0.92	1.79	2.01	2.01
Vbc	2.01	2.20	1.30	0.00	1.30	2.20	2.51	2.20	1.30	0.00	1.30	2.20	2.51	2.51
Vs1	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Vs2	1.26	1.55	2.11	2.51	2.42	1.78	1.26	1.78	2.42	2.51	2.11	1.55	1.26	1.26
Vs3	0.00	0.94	1.86	2.51	2.50	1.57	0.00	1.57	2.50	2.51	1.86	0.94	0.00	0.00
Vs4	2.01	1.82	1.49	1.27	1.31	1.62	2.01	2.11	1.74	1.27	1.43	1.86	2.01	2.01
Vs5	2.01	1.69	1.10	0.41	0.35	1.21	2.01	2.27	1.66	0.41	0.92	1.79	2.01	2.01
wlconst	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13	25.13
w2	-7.18	-6.28	-3.71	0.00	3.71	6.28	7.18	6.28	3.71	0.00	-3.71	-6.28	-7.18	7.18
w3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
w4	-0.00	-2.84	-5.03	-6.06	-5.56	-3.38	-0.00	3.38	5.56	6.06	5.03	2.84	-0.00	-0.00
w5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

1.2.3

$$, \quad a_{S_i} \quad \varepsilon_{S_i}$$

$\omega_I = const.$

$$: \bar{a}_B = \bar{a}_B^n + \bar{a}_B^\tau, \\ //AB \quad \perp AB$$

$\bar{a}_B -$

$$a_B = l_1 \cdot \omega_I = 0, \quad \dots \quad \varepsilon_I = 0 \quad (\omega_I = const);$$

$\bar{a}_B^n -$

$$a_B^n = \frac{2}{l_1} \cdot l_1 = 25.13^2 \cdot 0.1 = 63.17 \quad /^2.$$

$$: a_B = a_B^n = 63.17 \quad /^2.$$

$$- (II(2,3)_{2,2}): \bar{a}_C = \bar{a}_B + \bar{a}_{CB}^n + \bar{a}_{CB}^\tau \\ //y-y \quad //CB \quad \perp CB$$

$\bar{a}_{CB}^n -$

$$a_{CB}^n = \frac{2}{l_{CB}} \cdot l_{CB}. \quad (1.1)$$

\bar{a}_{CB}^n

$$: (bn_2) = a_{CB}^n / \mu_a \quad (1.2)$$

$\mu_a -$

$$H - (II(4,5)_{2,2}): \bar{a}_E = \bar{a}_D + \bar{a}_{HD}^n + \bar{a}_{HD}^\tau \\ //x-x \quad //HD \quad \perp HD$$

$\bar{a}_{HD}^n -$

$$a_{HD}^n = \frac{2}{l_{HD}} \cdot l_{HD}. \quad (1.3)$$

$$(dn_4) = a_{HD}^n / \mu_a \quad (1.4)$$

$$a_C = (\pi c) \cdot \mu_a; \quad a_{CB} = (n_2 c) \cdot \mu_a; \quad (1.5)$$

$$a_D = (\pi d) \cdot \mu_a; \quad a_{HD} = (n_4 h) \cdot \mu_a.$$

$$a_{S_i} = (\pi s_i) \cdot \mu_a.$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = \frac{a_{CB}}{l_{CB}}, \quad \varepsilon_4 = \frac{a_{HD}}{l_{HD}}; \quad (1.6)$$

$$\varepsilon_3 = 0 \quad \dots \quad 3$$

$$\varepsilon_5 = 0 \quad \dots \quad 5$$

$$- 7 (\varphi_I^* = 210^\circ).$$

$$(\pi b) = 126.35 \quad - \quad : \mu_a = a_A / (\pi a) = 63.17 / 126.35 = 0.5 \quad / (\cdot \quad 1 \quad) .$$

$$(1.1) \quad (1.2) \quad : a_{CB}^n = \frac{2}{2} \cdot l_{CB} = 6.28^2 \cdot 0.35 = 13.8 \quad / ^2;$$

$$(an_2) = a_{BA}^n / \mu_a = 13.8 / 0.5 = 27.6 \quad .$$

$$(1.5) \quad (1.6) \quad : a_{HD}^n = \frac{2}{4} \cdot l_{HD} = 3.38^2 \cdot 0.42 = 4.8 \quad / ^2,$$

$$(dn_4) = a_{HD}^n / \mu_a = 4.8 / 0.5 = 9.6 \quad .$$

(1.7):

$$a_{CB} = (n_2) \cdot \mu_a = 59.5 \cdot 0.5 = 29.75 \quad / ^2; \quad a_H = (\pi h) \cdot \mu_a = 15.7 \cdot 0.5 = 7.83 \quad / ^2;$$

$$a_C = (\pi) \cdot \mu_a = 128 \cdot 0.5 = 64.1 \quad / ^2; \quad a_{HD} = (n_4 h) \cdot \mu_a = 118.1 \cdot 0.5 = 59.1 \quad / ^2;$$

$$a_{S_1} = a_B / 2 = 63.17 / 2 = 31.6 \quad / ^2; \quad a_{S_2} = (\pi s_2) \cdot \mu_a = 123 \cdot 0.5 = 61.5 \quad / ^2;$$

$$a_{S_3} = a_C = 64 \quad / ^2; \quad a_{S_4} = (\pi s_4) \cdot \mu_a = 65.5 \cdot 0.5 = 32.8 \quad / ^2;$$

$$a_{S_5} = a_H = 7.83 \quad / ^2.$$

(1.8):

$$\varepsilon_1 = 0, \quad . . \quad \omega_1 = const;$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = a_{CB} / l_{CB} = 29.75 / 0.35 = 10.4 \quad / ^2;$$

$$\varepsilon_4 = a_{HD} / l_{HD} = 59.1 / 0.42 = 140.51 \quad / ^2;$$

$$\varepsilon_3 = 0 \quad . . \quad 3$$

$$\varepsilon_5 = 0 \quad . . \quad 5$$

1.3

(3)

1.5

1.4 -

Name	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	n'
FH	530	290	111	14	122	1356	3958	5000	5000	370	958	779	530	3958
Fc	0	306	1222	2500	2500	2123	0	458	348	214	98	25	0	0

- $H: F_H=5000 H;$

- $F = 458 H;$

- $G_i=m_i \cdot g$

$G_1= 0.7 \cdot 9.81=6.87 ;$

$G_2= 2.5 \cdot 9.81=24.5 ;$

$G_3= 3.8 \cdot 9.81=37.3 ;$

$G_4= 2.9 \cdot 9.81=28.5 ;$

$G_5= 7.3 \cdot 9.81=71.6 .$

$$: \bar{F}_i = -m_i \cdot \bar{a}_{S_i} . \quad (1.7)$$

$F_{u_2} = 2.5 \cdot 61.5=153.8 H;$

$F_{u_3} = 3.8 \cdot 64=243 H;$

$F_{u_4} = 2.9 \cdot 32.8=95 H;$

$F_{u_5} = 7.3 \cdot 7.83=57 H.$

$$: \bar{M}_i = -J_{S_i} \cdot \bar{\varepsilon}_i . \quad (1.8)$$

(1.8)

$M_2 = J_{S_2} \cdot \varepsilon_2 = 0.026 \cdot 10.4=0.27 ;$

$M_4 = J_{S_4} \cdot \varepsilon_4 = 0.043 \cdot 140.51=6 .$

$$J_{S_i} = \frac{m_i l_i^2}{12}$$

90°

- 7 (φ*=210),

$$F'_2 = F''_2 = \frac{M}{l_2} = 0,27/0,35 = 0,77 ;$$

$$F'_4 = F''_4 = \frac{M}{l_4} = 6/0,42 = 14,3 ;$$

$$F'_1 = F''_1 = \frac{M}{l_1}.$$

$$: \sum M_p(\bar{F}_i) = 0;$$

$$-F \cdot (pb) + G_1 \cdot (h_{G_1}) + G_2 \cdot (h_{G_2}) + G_3 \cdot (h_{G_3}) + G_4 \cdot (h_{G_4}) +$$

$$+ F_C \cdot (pc) + F_H \cdot (ph) + F_2 \cdot (h_{F_2}) + F_3 \cdot (h_{F_3}) - F_4 \cdot (h_{F_4}) - F_5 \cdot (h_{F_5}) -$$

$$- F'_{M_2} \cdot (h_{F'_{M_2}}) - F''_{M_2} \cdot (h_{F''_{M_2}}) + F'_{M_4} \cdot (h_{F'_{M_4}}) + F''_{M_4} \cdot (h_{F''_{M_4}}) = 0.$$

F :

$$F = (+ G_1 \cdot (h_{G_1}) + G_2 \cdot (h_{G_2}) + G_3 \cdot (h_{G_3}) + G_4 \cdot (h_{G_4}) +$$

$$+ F_C \cdot (pc) + F_H \cdot (ph) + F_2 \cdot (h_{F_2}) + F_3 \cdot (h_{F_3}) - F_4 \cdot (h_{F_4}) - F_5 \cdot (h_{F_5}) -$$

$$- F'_{M_2} \cdot (h_{F'_{M_2}}) - F''_{M_2} \cdot (h_{F''_{M_2}}) + F'_{M_4} \cdot (h_{F'_{M_4}}) + F''_{M_4} \cdot (h_{F''_{M_4}})) / (pb);$$

$$F = (6,87 \cdot 52,5 + 24,5 \cdot 118 + 37,3 \cdot 131 + 28,5 \cdot 55 +$$

$$+ 458 \cdot 131 + 5000 \cdot 189 + 154 \cdot 90,5 + 243 \cdot 131 - 95 \cdot 37 - 57 \cdot 189 -$$

$$- 0,77 \cdot 19 - 0,77 \cdot 164,5 + 14,3 \cdot 48 + 14,3 \cdot 70) / 209,5 = 6320 .$$

$$= F \cdot l_1 = 6320 \cdot 0,1 = 632 .$$

$\Pi(4, 5)_{2,2}$ $(\mu_l=0.002 /)$ $F_H, G_4, G_5, F_{u_4}, F_{u_5}, \bar{R}_{42}, \bar{R}_{05}, \bar{F}_{42}$

$$\bar{R}_{42}^n = \bar{R}_{42}$$

4.

$$\sum M_H(\bar{F}_i)=0: -R_{24} \cdot l_{DH} + G_4 \cdot h_{G_4} \cdot \mu_l + F_{u_4} \cdot h_{F_{u_4}} \cdot \mu_l + M_{u_4} = 0;$$

$$R_{24} = (G_4 \cdot h_{G_4} \cdot \mu_l + F_{u_4} \cdot h_{F_{u_4}} \cdot \mu_l + M_{u_4}) / l_{DH};$$

$$R_{24} = (28.5 \cdot 97.5 \cdot 0.002 + 95 \cdot 104 \cdot 0.002 + 6) / 0.42 = 74.5$$

:

$$\sum \bar{F}_i = 0: \bar{R}_{42}^n + \bar{R}_{42} + \bar{G}_4 + \bar{F}_{u_4} + \bar{G}_5 + \bar{F}_{u_5} + \bar{F}_H + \bar{R}_{05} = 0.$$

 $\mu_F=30 \text{ H/}$

:

$$\bar{R}_{42} = \bar{R}_{42}^n + \bar{R}_{42};$$

$$R_{42} = (R_{42}) \cdot \mu_F = 164.5 \cdot 30 = 4935 ;$$

$$R_{05} = (R_{05}) \cdot \mu_F = 30 \cdot 30 = 900 .$$

 $\Pi(2, 3)_{2,2}$ $(\mu_l=0.002 /)$ $F_C, G_2, G_3, F_{u_3}, F_{u_2}, \bar{R}_{21}, \bar{R}_{03}, \bar{R}_{21}$

$$\bar{R}_{21}^n = \bar{R}_{21}$$

2.

$$\sum M_C(\bar{F}_i)=0:$$

$$-R_{21} \cdot l_{BC} - G_2 \cdot h_{G_2} \cdot \mu_l - F_{u_2} \cdot h_{F_{u_2}} \cdot \mu_l - M_{u_2} + R_{24} \cdot h_{R_{24}} \cdot \mu_l = 0;$$

$$R_{21} = -(-G_2 \cdot h_{G_2} \cdot \mu_l - F_{u_2} \cdot h_{F_{u_2}} \cdot \mu_l - M_{u_2} + R_{24} \cdot h_{R_{24}} \cdot \mu_l) / l_{BC};$$

$$R_{21} = (-24.5 \cdot 12.5 \cdot 0.002 - 153.8 \cdot 34.5 \cdot 0.002 - 0.27 + 4935 \cdot 103 \cdot 0.002) / 0.35 = 2871$$

:

$$\sum \bar{F}_i = 0: \bar{R}_{21}^n + \bar{R}_{21} + \bar{G}_2 + \bar{F}_{u_2} + \bar{G}_3 + \bar{F}_{u_3} + \bar{F}_C + \bar{R}_{24} + \bar{R}_{03} = 0.$$

 $\mu_F=30 \text{ H/}$

:

$$\bar{R}_{21} = \bar{R}_{21}^n + \bar{R}_{21};$$

$$R_{21} = (R_{21}) \cdot \mu_F = 264 \cdot 30 = 7920 ;$$

$$R_{03} = (R_{03}) \cdot \mu_F = 3 \cdot 30 = 90 .$$

 $I(0,1)$ $(\mu_l=0.002 /)$

$$\sum M_A(\bar{F}_i)=0:$$

$$-R_{12} \cdot h_{R_{12}} \cdot \mu_l + M - G_{12} \cdot h_{G_1} \cdot \mu_l = 0;$$

$$= F_{21} \cdot h_{F_{21}} \cdot \mu_l + G_{12} \cdot h_{G_1} \cdot \mu_l = 7920 \cdot 41.5 \cdot 0.002 + 6.87 \cdot 12.5 \cdot 0.002 = 657 \quad .$$

$$\Delta = (657 - 632) / 657 = 3.8 \%$$

1.5

()

1.5.1

F

1.8.

$$c = f(\varphi) \quad \mu = 9 \text{ / } \mu_\varphi = 0,04 \text{ / }$$

1.5.2

$$: A_c = \int_{\varphi_1}^{\varphi_2} M \, d\varphi .$$

$A_c = f(\varphi)$

() $c = f(\varphi)$,

(OP)=H=50
0-1, 1-2, 2-3 ...

$A_c = f(\varphi)$,

P

c

μ

$$\mu = 9 \text{ / }$$

$$\mu_\varphi = 0,04 \text{ / }$$

$H=50$

$$\mu = \mu \cdot \mu_\varphi = 9 \cdot 50 \cdot 0,04 = 18 \text{ / }$$

$$A_c = f(\varphi) \quad \mu = 18 \text{ / } \mu_\varphi = 0,04 \text{ / }$$

$$(\quad 3 \quad)$$

(eq)=62

1.5.3

$$A = \int_0^{\varphi} M \, d\varphi = M \int_0^{\varphi} d\varphi,$$

$M =$

$$A = f(\varphi)$$

$$\mu = 18 \quad /$$

$$|A| = (ef) \cdot \mu_A = 62 \cdot 18 = 1116$$

$$A = f(\varphi)$$

1.5.4

$$\Delta = - = 0.$$

(Δy_i)

$$A = f(\varphi)$$

$$A = f(\varphi)$$

$$\mu = 4 \quad /$$

ΔT_i

1.5.

- 2:

$$\Delta T = -9 \cdot 9 = -81,00$$

$$\Delta T = f(\varphi)$$

$$\mu_{\varphi} = 0,04 \quad /$$

$$\mu = 9 \quad /$$

1.5.5

$$M = f(\varphi)$$

$$A = f(\varphi),$$

P -

K -

$$M = f(\varphi).$$

$$M : M = (OK) \cdot \mu_M = 20 \cdot 9 = 180 \text{ H}.$$

$(OK) = 20$

M

$$|A| = \int_0^2 M \, d\varphi = M \cdot 2,$$

$$M = \frac{|A|}{2} = \frac{(ef) \cdot \mu_A}{2} = (62 \cdot 18) / (2 \cdot 3,14) = 178 \text{ H} = \text{const},$$

$(ef) = 62$

$$A = f(\varphi); \mu = 18 \quad /$$

$$A = f(\varphi).$$

M

$$P = M \cdot l = 180 \cdot 25,13 = 4523 \approx 4,5$$

$$P = \frac{P}{\eta}, \quad \eta -$$

$$\eta = 0,85$$

$$P = 4523 / 0,85 = 5322 \approx 5,3$$

1.5.6

$$T_i = \sum_{i=1}^5 J_i, \quad (1.1)$$

$$J_i = \frac{1}{2} (m_i \cdot V_{S_i}^2 + J_{S_i} \cdot \omega_i^2),$$

$$\omega_i = \dots;$$

$$V_{S_i} = \dots;$$

$$m_i = \dots;$$

$$J_{S_i} = \dots.$$

$$J_1 = J_A \cdot \left(\frac{l_1}{l}\right)^2 = J_A, \dots$$

$$J_2 = m_2 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S_2}}{l}\right)^2 + J_{S_2} \cdot \left(\frac{\omega_2}{l}\right)^2; \quad (1.2)$$

$$J_3 = m_3 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S_3}}{l}\right)^2; \quad (1.3)$$

$$J_4 = m_4 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S_4}}{l}\right)^2 + J_{S_4} \cdot \left(\frac{\omega_4}{l}\right)^2; \quad (1.4)$$

$$J_5 = m_5 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S_5}}{l}\right)^2. \quad (1.5)$$

$$J_A = \dots - A,$$

$$J_A = \frac{m_1 \cdot l_1^2}{3} = (0.7 \cdot 0,100^2) / 3 = 0,0023 \text{ } \cdot \text{ }^2;$$

$$J_{S_2} = \dots,$$

$$J_{S_2} = \frac{m_2 \cdot l_2^2}{3} = (2.5 \cdot 0,3500^2) / 12 = 0.026 \text{ } \cdot \text{ }^2;$$

$$J_{S_4} = \dots,$$

$$J_{S_4} = \frac{m_4 \cdot l_4^2}{3} = (2.9 \cdot 0,42^2) / 12 = 0.043 \text{ } \cdot \text{ }^2;$$

$$J = J_A + m_2 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S2}}{l}\right)^2 + J_{S2} \cdot \left(\frac{-2}{l}\right)^2 + m_3 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S3}}{l}\right)^2 + m_4 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S4}}{l}\right)^2 + J_{S4} \cdot \left(\frac{-4}{l}\right)^2 + m_5 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S5}}{l}\right)^2. \quad (1.6)$$

- 7:

$$J_1 = 0,0023 \cdot l^2;$$

$$J_2 = m_2 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S2}}{l}\right)^2 + J_{S2} \cdot \left(\frac{-2}{l}\right)^2 = 2.5 \cdot (1.78/25.13)^2 + 0,0026 \cdot (6.28/25.13)^2 = 0,013 \cdot l^2;$$

$$J_3 = m_3 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S3}}{l}\right)^2 = 3.8 \cdot (1.57/25.13)^2 = 0,015 \cdot l^2;$$

$$J_4 = m_4 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S4}}{l}\right)^2 + J_{S4} \cdot \left(\frac{-4}{l}\right)^2 = 2.9 \cdot (2.11/25.13)^2 + 0,043 \cdot (3.38/25.13)^2 = 0,021 \cdot l^2;$$

$$J_5 = m_5 \cdot \left(\frac{V_{S5}}{l}\right)^2 = 7.3 \cdot (2.28/25.13)^2 = 0,06 \cdot l^2;$$

$$J = \sum_{i=1}^5 J_i = 0,0023 + 0,013 + 0,015 + 0,021 + 0,06 = 0,11 \cdot l^2.$$

- J_i - J ,
1.5.

$$J = f(\varphi) \quad \mu_J = 0,0008 \cdot l^2 / \quad \mu_\varphi = 0,04 /$$

1.5.7

, $\operatorname{tg} \psi_{\max}, \operatorname{tg} \psi_{\min}$

$$J = f(\varphi) \quad \Delta T = f(\varphi), \quad \Delta T = f(J)$$

- , φ . $\Delta T = f(J)$ -

$$\mu = 9 / \quad \mu_J = 0,0008 \cdot l^2 /$$

$$\delta = 1/10, \quad \operatorname{tg} \psi_{\max}, \operatorname{tg} \psi_{\min}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \psi_{\max} = \frac{\mu_J}{\mu} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = (0,0008 \cdot 25.13^2) / (9 \cdot 2) \cdot [1 + 0,5/10]^2 = 0,03;$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \psi_{\min} = \frac{\mu_J}{\mu} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = (0,0008 \cdot 25.13^2) / (9 \cdot 2) \cdot [1 - 0,5/10]^2 = 0,025.$$

:

$$\psi_{\max} = \arctan \operatorname{tg} \psi_{\max} = \arctan 0,03 = 1.71^\circ;$$

$$\psi_{\min} = \arctan \operatorname{tg} \psi_{\min} = \arctan 0,025 = 1.43^\circ.$$

$$\psi_{\max}, \psi_{\min} \quad \Delta T = f(J)$$

$$b: (ab) = 43.5$$

1.5.8

- J ,

$$\delta=1/10,$$

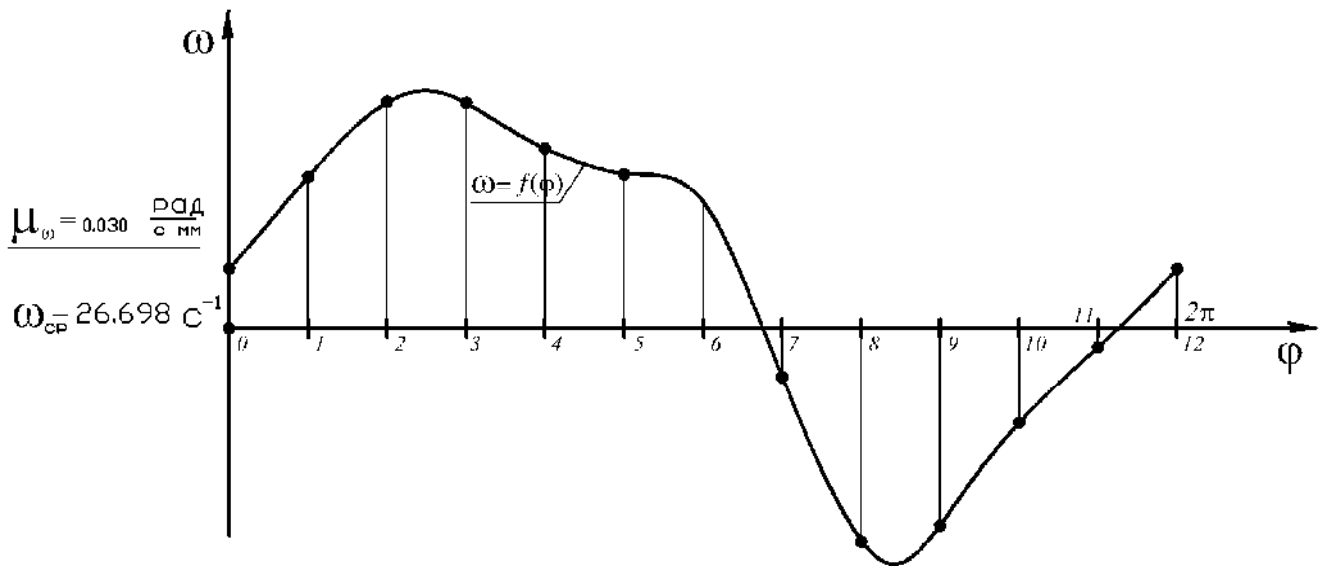
$$J = \frac{(ab) \cdot \mu_T}{2 \cdot l} = \frac{(43.5 \cdot 9 \cdot 10)}{2 \cdot (25.13^2)} = 6.2 \cdot 10^{-2},$$

$$J = J_1 + J_2 + J_3, \tag{1.7}$$

J -

J -

J -



1.5 -

Name	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	n'
FH	530	290	111	14	122	1356	3958	5000	5000	370	958	779	530	3958
Fc	0	306	1222	2500	2500	2123	0	458	348	214	98	25	0	0
Mpd	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22	178.22
Mpc	42	31	95	250	250	198	-0	480	365	27	42	56	42	-0
Ad	0	93	187	280	373	467	560	653	747	840	933	1026	1120	560
Ac	0	18	46	136	271	391	465	731	960	1052	1066	1093	1120	465
T	-0	76	140	144	103	76	95	-77	-213	-212	-133	-67	-0	-95
Jp1	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023
Jp2	0.0084	0.0111	0.0182	0.0250	0.0237	0.0142	0.0084	0.0142	0.0237	0.0250	0.0182	0.0111	0.0084	0.0084
Jp3	0.0000	0.0053	0.0207	0.0380	0.0375	0.0148	0.0000	0.0148	0.0375	0.0380	0.0207	0.0053	0.0000	0.0000
Jp4	0.0186	0.0157	0.0119	0.0099	0.0100	0.0128	0.0186	0.0212	0.0160	0.0099	0.0111	0.0165	0.0186	0.0186
Jp5	0.0467	0.0331	0.0139	0.0019	0.0014	0.0170	0.0467	0.0595	0.0319	0.0019	0.0097	0.0371	0.0467	0.0467
Jp	0.0760	0.0676	0.0670	0.0772	0.0750	0.0612	0.0760	0.1121	0.1115	0.0772	0.0620	0.0723	0.0760	0.0760

2.1.2

[3].

α_w

:

$$\text{inv } \alpha_w = \frac{2 \cdot x \cdot \text{tg}}{z} + \text{inv } \alpha, \quad (2.1)$$

$$x_\Sigma = x_1 + x_2;$$

$$z_\Sigma = z_1 + z_2;$$

$$\text{inv } \alpha_w = \text{tg } \alpha_w - \alpha_w;$$

$$\text{inv } \alpha = \text{tg } \alpha - \alpha;$$

$$\alpha = 20^\circ;$$

$$\text{inv } 20^\circ = 0,014904.$$

(2.1)

α_w

$$: a_w = a \cdot \frac{\cos \alpha}{\cos \alpha_w},$$

$$a = \frac{m \cdot z}{2} -$$

$$: d_i = m \cdot z_i, \quad i=1, 2.$$

$$: d_{wi} = \frac{2 \cdot a_w \cdot z_i}{z}.$$

$$: d_{bi} = d_i \cdot \cos \alpha.$$

$$: d_{fi} = d_i - 2 \cdot m \cdot (h_a^* + c^* - x_i).$$

$$: d_{ai} = d_i + 2 \cdot m \cdot (h_a^* + x_i - y),$$

$$\Delta y = x_\Sigma - y -$$

$$y = \frac{a_w - a}{m} -$$

$$: p = \pi \cdot m.$$

$$: p_b = p = p \cdot \cos \alpha,$$

$p \alpha$

$$: p_{wi} = \frac{\pi \cdot d_{wi}}{z_i}.$$

$$: S_i = m \cdot (0,5 \cdot + 2 \cdot x_i \cdot \text{tg } \alpha).$$

$$: S_{bi} = A_i \cdot d_{bi},$$

$$A_i = \frac{S_i}{d_i} + \text{inv } \alpha.$$

$$: S_{wi} = d_{wi} \cdot (A_i - \text{inv } \alpha_w) = d_{wi} \cdot (A_i - \text{tg } \alpha_w + \alpha_w).$$

$$: \alpha_{ai} = \arccos \frac{d_{bi}}{d_{ai}}.$$

:

$$S_{ai} = d_{ai} \cdot (A_i - \text{inv } \alpha_{ai}) = d_{ai} \cdot (A_i - \text{tg } \alpha_{ai} + \alpha_{ai}).$$

:

$$- p_1 = a_w \cdot \sin \alpha_w - B_2;$$

$$- p_2 = a_w \cdot \sin \alpha_w - B_1,$$

$$B_i = 0,5 \cdot d_{b_i} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha_{a_i}.$$

$$l_i = 0,5 \cdot d_i \cdot \sin \alpha - \frac{m \cdot (1 - x_i)}{\sin \alpha}.$$

$$: = \frac{B_1 + B_2}{p_b} - \frac{z \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha_w}{2}.$$

$$: \mathcal{G}_1 = 1 - (z_1 \cdot \rho_{y1}) / (z_2 \cdot \rho_{y2});$$

$$: \mathcal{G}_2 = 1 - (z_2 \cdot \rho_{y2}) / (z_1 \cdot \rho_{y1}),$$

$$\rho_{y2} \quad \rho_{y1} -$$

. 2.1.

$$(\quad 2 \quad).$$

2.1.3

$$a_w = (d_{w1} + d_{w2}) / 2 = (12,61 + 15,76) / 2 = 14,19$$

$$14,19 = 14,19 -$$

$$2 \cdot (a_w - c^* \cdot m) = d_{a1} + d_{f2} = d_{a2} + d_{f1};$$

$$2 \cdot (14,19 - 0,25 \cdot 1,00) = (14,36 + 13,51) = (16,51 + 11,37);$$

$$27,87 = 27,87 = 27,87$$

$$S_{w1} + S_{w2} = p_w, \quad p_w = 3,30$$

$$2,09 + 1,70 = 3,30$$

$$3,30 = 3,30$$

$$\rho_{l_i} > 0,$$

$$l_i = 0,5 \cdot d_i \cdot \sin \alpha - m \cdot (1 - x_i) / \sin \alpha, \quad i = 1, 2.$$

$$\rho_{l1} = 0,5 \cdot 12,00 \cdot \sin 20^\circ - 1,00 \cdot (1 - 0,93) / \sin 20^\circ = 1,86$$

$$\rho_{l2} = 0,5 \cdot 15,00 \cdot \sin 20^\circ - 1,00 \cdot (1 - 0,51) / \sin 20^\circ = 1,12$$

$$\rho_{l1} = 1,86 > 0 -$$

$$\rho_{l2} = 1,12 > 0 -$$

$$S_{a_i} > 0,3 \cdot m.$$

$$0,3 \cdot m = 0,3 \cdot 1,00 = 0,30$$

$$S_{a1} = 1,17 > 0,30 -$$

$$S_{a2} = 1,35 > 0,30 -$$

$$(\quad) \quad \rho_{l_i} \leq \rho_{p_i}.$$

$$\rho_{l1} = 1,86 < \rho_{p1} = 2,05 -$$

$$\rho_{l2} = 1,12 < \rho_{p2} = 1,90 -$$

2.1.4

, $h=50$:

$$h = \frac{d_a - d_f}{2} \tag{2.2}$$

. 2.2

z_6

$\mu_i=0,000025$ — .

a_w ,

$1 \ 2$

d_{bi} .

α_w .

P -

d_w

- d

d_{bi}

d_{ai}

d_{fi}

() .

(ab),

φ_{ai} .

. 2.1)

$\mu_g = 0,1$ ⁻¹

1.

$1 \ 2$

a_w .

2.

$1 \ 2$

)

. P

r_{w5}, r_{w6} ,

P () .

3.

$1 \ 2$

$1 \ 2$

r_{b1}, r_{b2} .

4.

P

(

) .

5.

$1 \ 2$

$A \ B$.

6.

AP

A

7.

d_{b5} .

5

8.

d_{a1}

AB

(ab).

9.

d_{w1}

S_{w1}

10.

11.

d_{f1} .

12.

$\rho=0,4m$.

13.

$$i = \frac{360^\circ}{z_i} \tag{2.3}$$

14.

5

15.

16.

(ab),

φ_{α_i} .

$$\varphi_{\alpha_i} = \varepsilon_{\alpha} \cdot \tau_i \tag{2.4}$$

$$\mu_g = \frac{1}{10} = 0,1^{-1}$$

AB,

ρ.

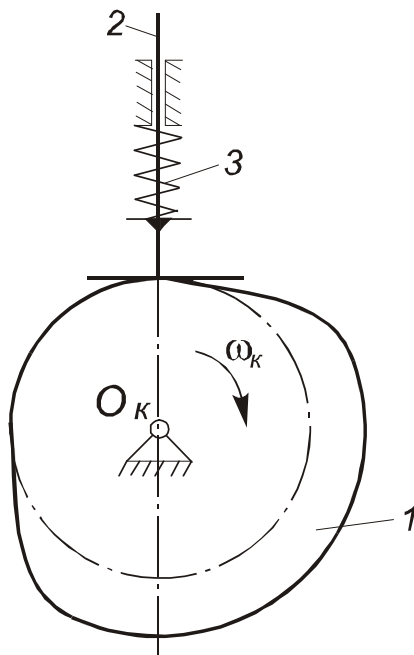
AB

AB

, b.

(3)

(.3.1).



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 -
3.1 - c

3.1

- $h=28$;
- :
- $\varphi = 130$;
- $\varphi = 10$;
- $\varphi = 90$;
- :
- - ;
- - ;
- $\omega = \omega = const.$

$$\varphi = 360^\circ - \left(\sum \varphi_i \right) = 360^\circ - (\varphi + \varphi + \varphi) = 360^\circ - (130 + 10 + 90) = 130$$

$$\varphi_i = \frac{\varphi_i^\circ}{180}$$

$$\varphi = \frac{\varphi_i^\circ}{180} \cdot 130 \approx 2,27 ;$$

$$\varphi = \frac{\varphi_i^\circ}{180} \cdot 10 \approx 0,17 ;$$

$$\varphi = \frac{\varphi_i^\circ}{180} \cdot 90 \approx 1,57 ;$$

$$\varphi = \frac{\varphi_i^\circ}{180} \cdot 130 \approx 2,27 .$$

$$S=f(\varphi).$$

$$\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2} = f(\varphi) -$$

$$S=f(\varphi)$$

$$\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2} = f(\varphi).$$

[7].

$$\left(\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2}\right)_{\max} = \frac{4h}{\varphi^2} = (4 \cdot 28) / 2,27^2 = 22 = 0,022 ;$$

$$\left(\frac{dS}{d\varphi}\right)_{\max} = \frac{2h}{\varphi} = (2 \cdot 28) / 2,27 = 25 = 0,025 ;$$

$$\left(\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2}\right)_{\max} = \frac{4h}{\varphi^2} = (4 \cdot 28) / 1,57^2 = 45 = 0,045 ;$$

$$\left(\frac{dS}{d\varphi}\right)_{\max} = \frac{2h}{\varphi} = (2 \cdot 28) / 1,57 = 36 = 0,036 ;$$

$$h=28 \quad ; \quad \varphi, \varphi \quad , \quad .$$

[7],

$$\mu_{\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2}} = 0,0006 \text{ ---};$$

$$\mu_{\frac{dS}{d\varphi}} = 0,0006 \text{ ---};$$

$$\mu_S = 0,0005 \text{ ---};$$

$$\mu_{\varphi} = 0,020 \quad / \quad = 1,15 \quad / \quad .$$

$$\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2} = f(\varphi), \quad \frac{dS}{d\varphi} = f(\varphi), \quad S=f(\varphi).$$

$$: L_{\varphi} = \frac{2 \cdot}{\mu_{\varphi}} = \frac{2 \cdot}{0,02} = 314 \quad .$$

$$x_{\varphi} = \varphi / \mu_{\varphi} = 2,27 / 0,020 = 113,4 \quad ; \quad x_{\varphi} = \varphi / \mu_{\varphi} = 0,17 / 0,020 = 8,7 \quad ;$$

$$x_{\varphi} = \varphi / \mu_{\varphi} = 1,57 / 0,020 = 78,5 \quad ; \quad x_{\varphi} = \varphi / \mu_{\varphi} = 2,27 / 0,020 = 113,4 \quad .$$

$$L_{\varphi} = \Sigma x_{\varphi} = x_{\varphi} + x_{\varphi} + x_{\varphi} + x_{\varphi} = 113,4 + 8,7 + 78,5 + 113,4 = 314$$

3.3

$$\gamma = \text{const} = 90^\circ$$

$$\gamma \geq \gamma_{\min}$$

$$\rho > 0 \quad = r_{\min} + S_i + \frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2} > 0. \quad (3.1)$$

$$S = f\left(\frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2}\right),$$

$$\mu \frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2} = 0,0005 / = \mu_S = 0,0005 /$$

$$45^\circ \quad S, \quad \frac{d^2 S}{d\varphi^2} < 0.$$

S.

$$r_{\min} = (O_k B_0) \mu_S = 73,0 \cdot 0,0005 = 0,037 = 37$$

$$\mu_S = 0,0005 /$$

3.4

$$r_{\min} \quad r_{\max} = r_{\min} + h \quad \mu_i = 0,0005 /$$

y-y

$$\begin{matrix} r_{\min} & r_{\max} \\ 0 & 6 \end{matrix}$$

- ω ,

ω .

$\varphi, \varphi, \varphi, \varphi$.

$$S = f(\varphi).$$

$\varphi, \varphi, \varphi, \varphi$,
1', 2', 3' . . .

$$S_i = B_0 B_i,$$

1, 2, 3, . . .

$$\mu_S = \mu_i = 0,0005 /$$

$$S = f(\varphi).$$

()

1. : / - : , 1982 - 383 .
2. . - : . ” , 1962 - 215 . ” . .
3. / - : , 1970. 328 .

